

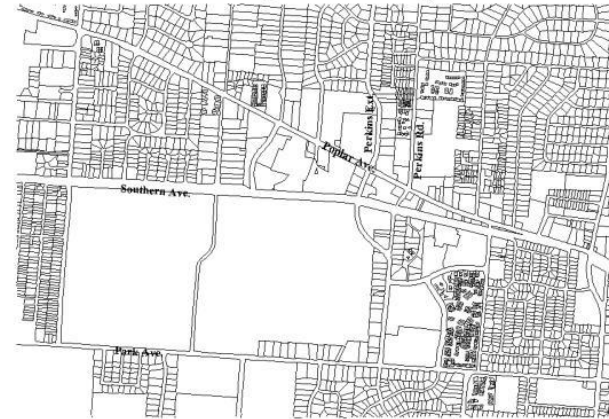


Site Design for Perkins Station

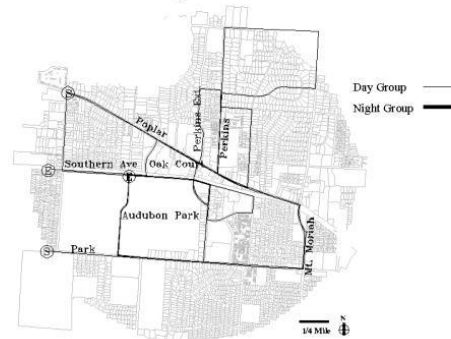
Sections

- **Visual Survey Analysis**
 - Problems
 - Elements
- **Visual Plan**
- **Site Design Planning**
 - Pattern Language Practicum
 - Transit Oriented Development

Base map of Study Area



Survey Routes



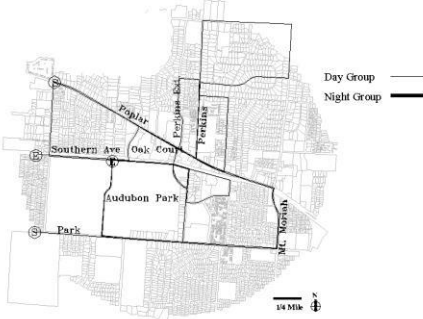
Kevin Lynch's Method

- Five Elements
 - Paths
 - Edge
 - District
 - Node
 - Landmarks
- Imageability

Visual Survey Analysis

Problem of Imageability Within
Perkins Station

Survey Routes



Visual Problems

- Broken Paths
- Ambiguous Branch
- Point of Confusion
- Traffic Congestion
- Steep Railroad Grade

Broken Path

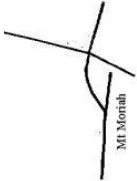


A path is broken when two sides of the junction do not meet at one point. Cherry Road breaks in three places.



Cad Symbol:

Ambiguous Branch



A major arterial is an ambiguous branch when it splits into two different, unclear directions. In this figure Mt. Moriah shows an ambiguous branch.

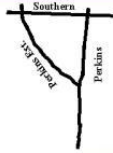


Cad Symbol:

Point of Confusion

A point of confusion is any point that creates chaos or uncertainty for pedestrians or drivers. The split of Perkins Road and Perkins Extended is a major point of confusion.

Cad Symbol: ?



Traffic Congestion

Traffic congestion occurs when an excess of automobiles converges on one major artery. Poplar Avenue, especially in the area near the proposed station, is very congested.

Cad Symbol: *



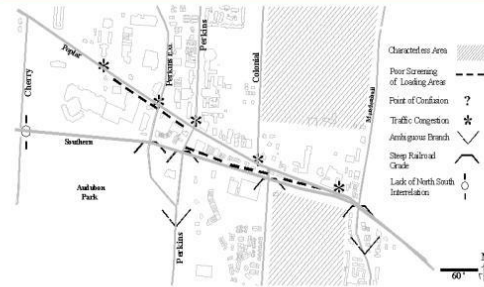
Steep Railroad Grade

A dangerous slope as the street approaches and then crosses the railroad is a steep railroad grade. But this also offers an advantage for the pedestrians.

Cad Symbol: ^



Map of Visual Problems





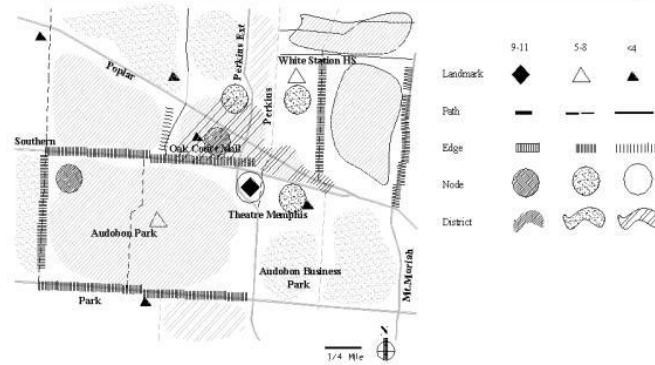
Elements of Imageability

Lynch's components as identified in
the target area

Elements and Characteristics

- Path: directional quality, continuity
- Edge: boundaries between two phases
- Node: thematic continuity
- District: thematic continuity
- Landmark: singularity, point of reference

As Seen in the Field....

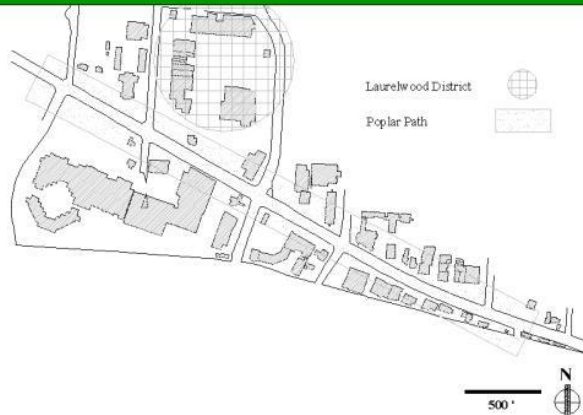




Visual Plan

Suggestions to improve Imageability

Relationship Between Path and District

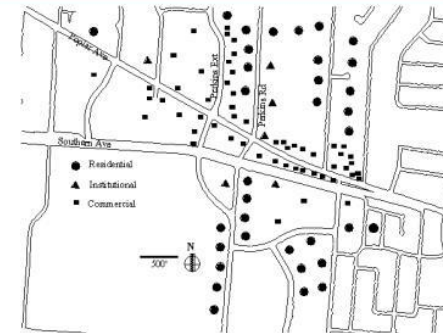


District: Laurelwood Shopping Center

- The district focused on was the Laurelwood Shopping Center located at the intersection of Poplar Avenue and Perkins Extended. Laurelwood is one of the larger shopping districts and includes a variety of stores.



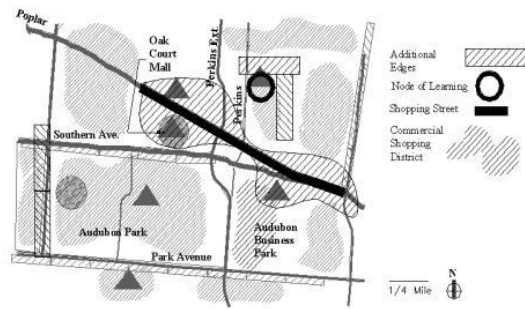
Land Uses



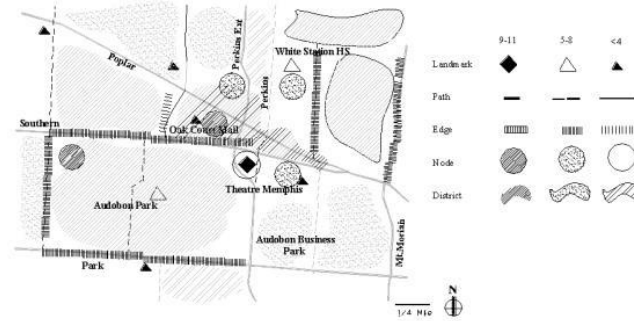
Suggestions to Increase Imageability

- Increase relationships between elements
- Increase distinctions between elements
- Create more nodes
- Strengthen edges

Visual Plan Map



Visual Survey Map



Site Design Planning

Goals for Design

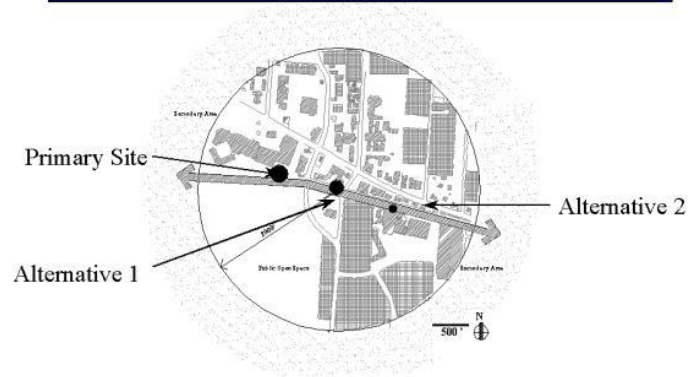
A Pattern Language Practicum

Site design solutions derives using
 "A Pattern Language"

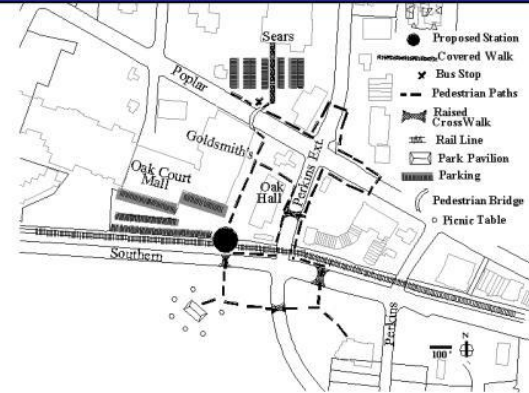
Transit Oriented Development

Applying TOD to the Perkins Station Area

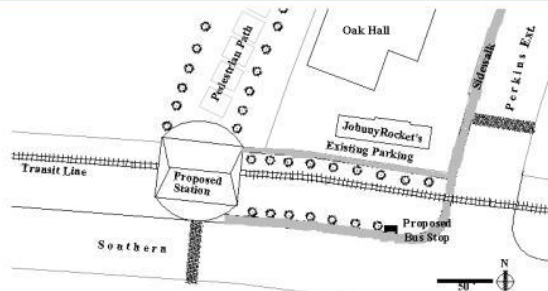
Proposed Site and Alternatives



Primary Site



Detailed - Primary Site



- New bus routes
- Trolley buses
- Tree-lined park area
- Utilize Audubon Park across Street
- Pedestrian bridges
- No new parking lots

Future Site for Pedestrian Path

- Remove parking
- Pedetrian park linking station to Laurelwood
- Create arcade and shops



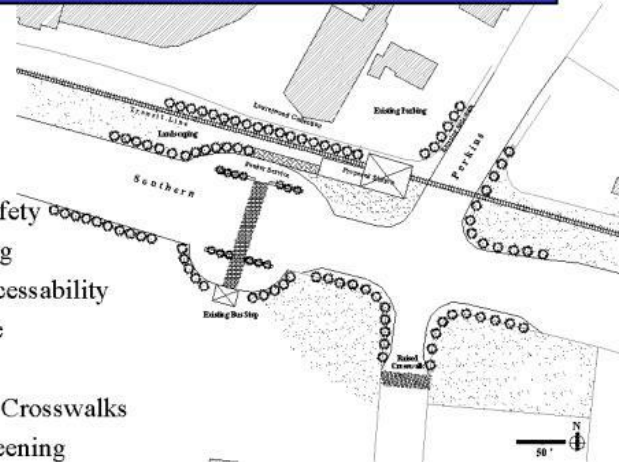
Current Bus Stop (Poplar)

This is where the pedestrian bridge will connect Laurelwood and Oak Court



Alternative 1

- Pedestrian Safety
- Bottle-necking
- Handicap Accessibility
- Kiss and Ride
- Benches
- Raised-Brick Crosswalks
- Trees for Screening



View North of Station

Connect building to station with landscaping and arcades



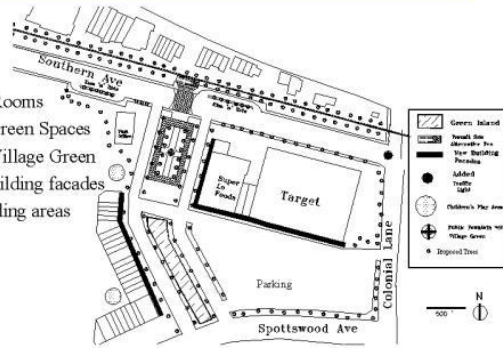
View West of Station

Amplify current screening for better visual impact.



Alternative 2

- Raised walks
- Public Outdoor Rooms
- Increase/create Green Spaces
- Fountain in the Village Green
- Unification of building facades
- Screening of loading areas



Post Office

Make Post Office into a more noticeable civic node.



Audubon Place Parking Lot

Creation of green space to provide a linkage to proposed station.



Conclusions

- Lynch Model Identified Major Elements & Problems
- Alexander Model Creates General Solutions
- Calthorpe Model Gave guidelines for Site Specific Design